Eurex Bonds

Excessive system usage concept

March 2003

Summary

- At the end of the first quarter of 2003 Eurex Bonds will be introducing a concept for the limitation of quote transactions in the Eurex Bonds market making segments.
- The aim of this measure is to ensure fair and efficient usage of the Eurex Bonds system by all market members.
- The new concept will take both member and segment specific aspects into account.
- The basic structure is based on the “excessive system usage” concept for quote transactions on the Xetra and Eurex systems.
- Under the new transaction limit concept quote transactions per market making segment which exceed a pre-defined basis load limit and simultaneously exceed a pre-defined turnover ratio limit could be charged according to a sliding scale.
- Eurex Bonds Market Makers will be informed about their individual quote transactions and ratios in the Market Making Reports on a daily and month-to-date basis.
- Eurex Bonds reserves the right to adjust the indicated parameters based upon actual market conditions. In the event of a parameter change, market participants will be informed in due time via circular.

Increased system load as a potential performance threat

- The number of quote transactions are growing significantly but are not directly linked with turnover development.
- The actual total number of quotes per day jeopardizes the system capacity constraints.
- Eurex Bonds aims to keep existing system performance and provide equal bandwidth to all market makers.
- Introducing excessive system usage measures ensures fair and efficient usage to the Eurex Bonds system benefiting all market members.

Excessive system usage parameters

Basis load

- Is defined as a reference value per market maker for daily quote transactions in a specific segment.
- The parameter serves as a benchmark figure.

Ratio

- Is defined as a turnover-dependant reference value per segment.
- The ratio indicates the number of quotes per million Euro traded in a specific segment.
- Is used to calculate the higher turnover-dependant limit of the member.
- The parameter serves as a benchmark figure.

- Eurex Bonds Market Makers will be informed about their individual quote transactions and ratios in the Market Making Reports on a daily and month-to-date basis.
- Eurex Bonds reserves the right to adjust the indicated parameters based upon actual market conditions. In the event of a parameter change, market participants will be informed in due time via circular.

Calculation of excessive system usage fees

- Excessive system usage fees will be applied if:
  - The member's individual ratio on a monthly basis is higher than the ratio of the segment

  and

  - The member's average number of quotes on a monthly basis is higher than the basis load for the segment.
- Before charging the associated fees, Eurex Bonds will investigate the excessive system usage on a case by case basis.
- Fees could be charged according to a sliding scale based on the excessive system usage.
- There is a monthly cap of € 20,000.

Parameters for the calculation of excessive system utilization

Eurex Bonds Quote transaction parameters

Segment	Instrument group	Basis load (quote transactions per day)	Ratio (number of quotes / turnover in segment)	Factors for Excess Transactions per business day		
				< 50%	50-100%	> 100%
Benchmarks	BOND	3,000	100	0.01 €	0.02 €	0.03 €
Liquids	BOND	4,000	250	0.01 €	0.02 €	0.03 €
Basis	BASE	1,500	100	0.01 €	0.02 €	0.03 €
Jumbo Mortage Bonds	JUMB	1,000	100	0.01 €	0.02 €	0.03 €
Sub-Sovereigns	SUBS	600	100	0.01 €	0.02 €	0.03 €

- Eurex Bonds has defined the above listed parameters by measuring the segments contribution to the total turnover and the number of Market Makers within the segment.
- Eurex Bonds reserves the right to adjust the indicated parameters based upon actual market conditions. In the event of a parameter change, market participants will be informed in due time via circular.

Calculation examples

	Member XYZEB in April 2003					
Segment	**Average Daily Quote Transactions Member XYZEB**	**Average Daily Volume in mio. Euro Member XYZEB**	**Ratio Member XYZEB**	**Individual Limit Max. (Basis load; Segment Ratio * Daily Volume)**	**Monthly fees**	
Benchmarks	4,248	15.65	271.44	3,000	262.08 €	**Example 1**
Liquids	6,292	36.78	171.07	9,195	na	**Example 2**
Basis	1,224	30.23	40.49	3,023	na	**Example 3**
Jumbo Mortage Bonds	965	15.61	61.82	1,561	na	**Example 4**
Sub-Sovereigns	625	6.34	98.58	634	na	

Pricing

Example 1	Member Transactions	>	Basis load for the relevant segment	4,248	>	3,000
	Member Ratio	>	Ratio for the relevant segment	271.44	>	100

No pricing

Example 2	Member Transactions	>	Basis load for the relevant segment	6,292	>	4,000
	Member Ratio	<	Ratio for the relevant segment	171.07	<	250
Example 3	Member Transactions	<	Basis load for the relevant segment	1,224	<	1,500
	Member Ratio	>	Ratio for the relevant segment	378.95	>	100
Example 4	Member Transactions	<	Basis load for the relevant segment	965	<	1,000
	Member Ratio	<	Ratio for the relevant segment	61.82	<	100

Steps for the calculation of excessive usage fees

Example 1

Member Transactions	**>**	**Basis load for the relevant segment**	**4,248**	**> 3,000**
Member Ratio	**>**	**Ratio for the relevant segment**	**271.44**	**> 100**

1. Calculation of the individual limit

Individual Limit = Maximum (Basis load; Member Average turnover * Ratio of the relevant segment)
= Maximum (3000; 15.65*100) = 3,000

2. Calculation of the excessive transactions

Member Transactions - Individual Limit = 4,248 – 3,000 = 1,248 (Excess of 42%)
Calculation of transactions within the different fee-groups (basis individual limit of 3000)

Member Transactions < 50% above individual limit	= 1,248
Member Transactions between 50 % and 100% above individual limit	= 0
Member Transactions > 100% above individual limit	= 0

3. Fee calculation

Member Transactions < 50% above individual limit	1,248	*	0.01	=	12.48 €
Member Transactions between 50 % and 100% above individual limit	0	*	0.02	=	0 €
Member Transactions > 100% above individual limit	0	*	0.03	=	0 €

Average fees per business day	12.48 €
Monthly fees (21 business days)	262.08 €